



**IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB & HARYANA
AT CHANDIGARH**

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Date of decision: 05.09.2025

1. CRA-AS-41-2024

THE HISAR DISTRICT PRIMARY COOPERATIVE AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT BANK LTD., HISAR V/S MAKHAN

2. CRA-AS-42-2024

THE HISAR DISTRICT PRIMARY COOPERATIVE AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT BANK LTD. V/S MANGE RAM

CORAM: HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE AMAN CHAUDHARY

Present : Mr. Vivek Sheoran, Advocate for the applicant-appellant.
Mr. Jainainder Saini, Advocate for the respondent.
(through hybrid mode)

AMAN CHAUDHARY, J. (ORAL)

1. The present applications have been preferred under Section 378(4) of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (hereinafter 'Cr.P.C.') seeking grant of leave to appeal against the judgment of acquittal dated 03.06.2016 passed by the learned Judicial Magistrate 1st Class, Hisar in a complaint filed under Section 138 of the Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 (hereinafter 'NI Act').

2. Hon'ble the Supreme Court in **M/s Celestium Financial vs. A. Gnanasekaran Etc.**, 2025 SCC OnLine 1320, held that an appeal is maintainable under the proviso of Section 372 Cr.P.C. (corresponding Section 413 of BNS, 2023) against an order of acquittal passed in a complaint under Section 138 NI Act, by treating the complainant therein, as a 'victim' within the meaning under Section 2 (wa) of Cr.P.C, in view of which, the present appeal is disposed of by directing the concerned Sessions Judge, for treating it to have been filed under Section 372 of Cr.P.C. and assigning the same to the Court concerned for deciding it.

3. Registry is directed to send the complete paper-book and trial Court record, if received, along with the said order forthwith, while also informing the parties.

4. Photocopy of this order be placed on the connected file.

05.09.2025

ashok

**(AMAN CHAUDHARY)
JUDGE**

Whether speaking/reasoned : Yes / No

Whether reportable : Yes / No