



IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB & HARYANA  
AT CHANDIGARH

134

CRWP-10602-2025 (O&M)  
Date of decision: 26.09.2025

Pankaj Kumar

...Petitioner(s)

VERSUS

The State of Punjab and others

...Respondent(s)

**CORAM : HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE VINOD S. BHARDWAJ**

Present :- Mr. Aditya Pratap Singh, Advocate for the petitioner(s).

\*\*\*\*\*

**VINOD S. BHARDWAJ, J. (Oral)**

Prayer in the present petition is for issuance of a writ in the nature of Habeas Corpus for the release of the detenu(e)s mentioned in paragraph No.2 of the petition, who are illegally detained by respondent(s) No.4 and 5.

Notice of motion restricted to respondents No.1 to 3 only at this stage.

Mr. Mohit Kapoor, Sr. DAG Punjab, who is present in Court, accepts notice on behalf of respondents No.1 to 3.

I have heard learned counsel for the petitioner and have also perused the record.

Hon'ble Division Bench of this Court in ***LPA No.32 of 2013*** titled as '***Murti Versus The State of Punjab and other***', decided on 11.01.2013, observed as under:

*"It may be mentioned here that the allegations of the appellant in the writ petition are that the alleged detenu(e)s*



*mentioned in para No.3 of the writ petition who are working as labourers at the brick kiln of respondent Nos.4 & 5 are being kept as bonded labours. There can indeed be no doubt that if a labourer has been detained as bonded labour, it amounts to an offence under Sections 16 & 17 of the Bonded Labour (Abolition) Act, 1976. We, however, clarify that the aforesaid observation does not mean that the allegations leveled by the appellant have been accepted. Suffice it to observe that under the Act, the District Magistrate is under statutory obligation to hold a fact finding inquiry as and when a complaint alleging violation of the provisions of the Bonded Labour (Abolition) Act, 1976 is received. Since the appellant in the instant case has specifically averred that the persons mentioned in para No.3 of the writ petition have been detained as bonded labourers, we allow this appeal and set aside / modify the order dated 9.1.2013 passed by the learned Single Judge to the extent that the petitioner's writ petition is disposed of with a direction to the District Magistrate, Sangrur, to treat this writ petition as a complaint under the 1976 Act and take immediate action in accordance with law, within a period of one week from the date of receiving a certified copy of this order along with a copy of the writ petition.”*

In view of the above noticed judicial precedent this Criminal Writ Petition is disposed of with a direction to respondent No. 2-District



Magistrate, SAS Nagar, Punjab to treat this petition as a complaint under the Bonded Labour System (Abolition) Act, 1976 and take immediate action in accordance with law within a period of one week from the date of receipt of certified copy of this order alongwith copy of the writ petition.

A copy of this order be supplied to learned State Counsel and be also sent to respondent No. 2-District Magistrate, SAS Nagar, Punjab for ensuring requisite compliance.

Petition stands disposed of accordingly.

**(VINOD S. BHARDWAJ)**  
**JUDGE**

**26.09.2025**

*Mangal Singh*

Whether speaking/reasoned : Yes/No  
Whether reportable : Yes/No